

Training network for research into bone Fragility In Diabetes in Europe – towards a personaLised medicine approach

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# PhD student – Early Stage Researcher (ESR2) Role of Dkk-1 in type 1 diabetes bone fragility

## About FIDELIO

The EU-funded Innovative Training Network FIDELIO (<u>https://fidelio-project.eu</u>) aims to train the next generation of scientists in order to tackle the challenges of diabetic bone disease from various angles and with the newest technologies available. Interdisciplinary training and implementation of innovative approaches are key. Within this consortium, we will comprehensively unravel the genetic and environmental mechanisms that contribute to bone fragility in diabetes, identify predictors and clinical markers for patient stratification, decipher the underlying molecular mechanisms of bone fragility in diabetes, and establish potential interventions through a personalised medicine approach.

The research programme will address different aspects of diabetic bone disease from the viewpoints of epidemiology, genetics, miRNAs, microbiome, bone biology, bone biomechanics and microstructure, preclinical and clinical research. It will utilise advanced imaging and computational approaches, diabetes mouse models and access to clinical cohorts and registry data to obtain a comprehensive overview of how these mechanisms combine in diabetes to cause increased fracture risk.

With this interdisciplinary approach, we can explore the impact of biological pathways in mouse models and/or humans, and interactions with diet, exercise and other exposures. Collaborations with industry will allow early identification of IP, access to state of the art technologies, and will complement the academic ESR training programme with entrepreneurship and industrial mentoring.

### About the host organization

**Technische Universität Dresden (TUD)** is one of the largest technical universities in Germany and one of the leading and most dynamic institutions in the country. With 18 faculties in five schools, it offers a wide range of degree courses and covers a broad research spectrum with a focus on Health Sciences, Biomedicine & Bioengineering, Information Technology & Microelectronics, Smart Materials & Structures, Energy, Mobility & Environment as well as Culture & Societal Change, a combination of disciplines which is considered to be exemplary in Germany and throughout Europe. The TUD has about 32,400 students, one seventh of which come from abroad and 8,300 staff hailing from 70 countries. TUD ranks among the Top 100 of Europe's Most Innovative Universities and in 2012 became one of the German "Universities of Excellence" (https://tu-dresden.de/).

The Bone Lab Dresden, headed by Prof. Dr. Martina Rauner and Prof. Dr. Lorenz Hofbauer is one of the leading facilities in the field of bone research with strong links to national and international partners and an excellent track record in Diabetes & bone, osteoimmunology, osteooncology, osteohematology and matrix biology. We are a dynamic and enthusiastic team of young researchers striving to unravel the mechanisms underlying osteoporosis, bone metastases and other bone diseases. The state-of-the-art scientific infrastructure at TUD and UKD fosters active scientific networking and dialogue, thereby providing the best conditions for conducting excellent research (<u>https://www.bone-lab.de/</u>).

## Task description

## Your PhD project:

Your project will investigate the role of Dickkopf-1 (Dkk1) in diabetes-induced bone fragility. Dkk1 is a potent endogenous inhibitor of Wnt signalling and bone mass. Increased levels of Dkk1 have been detected in children and adolescents with T1D and correlate with low bone mass. In this project, we aim to identify whether Dkk1 plays a causative role in the development of diabetic bone disease. To this end, you will examine the role of Wnt signalling in T1D and employ conditional Dkk-1 knock-out mouse models, in which Wnt signalling will be activated in targeted cell populations (e.g. osteoblasts, adipocytes, endothelial cells). Besides detailed phenotyping of bone structure, you will analyse bone strength, material properties, and bone vasculature in collaboration with UKE, and metabolic parameters with UNIGE.

### Secondments:

You will embark on secondments to other FIDELIO partners (Qiagen (DE), TamiRNA (AT)) to access experimental models or tools or receive training not available in the home laboratory. This will include sample preparation for miRNA/gene expression profiling and analyses of miRNA profile in T1D. Total secondment time is 3 months.

Benefits of working in an ITN:

- You will be working within our international group of > 30 researchers with experience in a broad range of sciences
- You will get in contact with the other members of this international consortium and will benefit from the joint training platform to develop skills necessary for developing a thorough understanding of the mechanisms of Diabetes and the bone metabolism and for obtaining industry skills.

## Profile and requirements

- Applicants must hold a MSc or equivalent in the field of biology, chemistry or a related discipline
- Applicants must have a solid knowledge of cell and molecular biology as well as biochemistry. Experience with animal experimentation is desired. Willingness to work with animals is a prerequisite
- Applicants can be of any nationality
- Applicants must have an ability to understand and express themselves in both written and spoken English to a level that is sufficiently high for them to derive the full benefit from the network training
- Applicants must be eligible to enroll on a PhD program at the host institution (or a designated university in case the host institution is a non-academic organization)

### In addition:

H2020 MSCA Mobility Rule: researchers must not have resided or carried out their main activity (work, studies, etc.) in the country of the host organization (Germany) for more than 12 months in the 3 years immediately before the recruitment date. Compulsory national service, short stays such as holidays, and time spent as part of a procedure for obtaining refugee status are not taken into account.

Eligible researchers must not have spent more than 12 months in the 3 years immediately prior to the date of selection in the same appointing international organisation.

H2020 MSCA eligibility criteria: Early Stage Researchers (ESRs) must, at the date of recruitment by the host organization, be in the first four years (full-time equivalent research experience) of their research careers and have not been awarded a doctoral degree. Full-Time Equivalent Research Experience is measured from the date when the researcher obtained the degree entitling him/her to embark on a doctorate (either in the country in which the degree was obtained or in the country in which the researcher is recruited, even if a doctorate was never started or envisaged).

#### Benefits

- You will be employed by the host organization for 36 months.
- A competitive salary plus allowances. Moreover, funding is available for technical and personal skills training and participation in international research events.
- You will benefit from the designed training program offered by the host organization and the consortium.
- You will participate in international conferences and secondments to other organizations within the FIDELIO network and in outreach activities targeted at a wide audience

Please find additional information in the Information package for Marie Curie fellows

## Application

Interested candidates are invited to apply online at https://www.fidelio-project.eu/contact/.

Planned key dates:

25 November 2019: Recruitment event in Rome, Italy

Expected start date: January 2020

More information and other vacant positions can be found on https://www.fidelio-project.eu.

### **Additional information**

We in the FIDELIO consortium value diversity and we commit to equal treatment of all applicants irrespective of gender, sexuality, health status as well as social, cultural or religious background.

For additional information about the research project and this individual position, please contact:

Prof. Dr. rer. nat. Martina Rauner E-Mail: <u>martina.rauner@ukdd.de</u>



